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MISSOURI-KANSAS CITY BASIN

ROBERT SCHULTEHENRICH DAM

ST. CHARLES COUNTY, MISSOURI

MO 30294

Final rept.,

15 DACW43-78-C-0162

(10) Henry M. /Reitz John J. /bailey, Jr

PHASE 1 INSPECTION REPORT

NATIONAL DAM SAFETY PROGRAM.

Robert Schultehenrich Dam (MO 30294), Missouri - Kansas City Basin, St. Charles County, Missouri. Phase I Inspection Report.

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PREPARED BY: U. S. ARMY ENGINEER DISTRICT, ST. LOUIS

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DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY ST. LOUIS DISTRICT, CORPS OF ENGINEERS 210 NORTH 12TH STREET ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI 63101

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SUBJECT: Robert Schultehenrich Dam, MO ID No. 30294
Dam Phase I Inspection Report

This report presents the results of field inspection and evaluation of the Robert Schultehenrich Dam:

It was prepared under the National Program of Inspection of Non-Federal Dams

This dam has been classified as unsafe, non-emergency by the St. Louis District as a result of the application of the following criteria:

- 1) Spillway will not pass more than 10% of the Probable Maximum Flood without overtopping the dam.
 - 2) Overtopping could result in dam failure.
- 3) Dam failure significantly increases the hazard to loss of life downstream.

| SUBMITTED BY. Chief, Engineering Division | 12 MAR 1979 |
|---|---|
| APPROVED BY: Colonel, CE, District Engineer | 12 MAR (S) |
| Accession For NTIS GRA&I DTIC TAB Unannounced Justification | DTIC ELECTE OCT 16 1981 |
| By | Jan |

PHASE I REPORT

NATIONAL DAM SAFETY PROGRAM

Name of Dam State Located County Located Robert Schultehenrich Dam

Missouri

Stream

St. Charles County

Date of Inspection

Unnamed Tributary to East Branch of Lake Creek 20, 25 September 1978 and 24 October 1978

Robert Schultehenrich dam was inspected by an interdisciplinary team of engineers from Reitz & Jens, Inc. under Contract with the St. Louis District Corps of Engineers. The purpose of the inspection was to make an assessment of the general condition of the dam with respect to safety, based upon available data and visual inspection, in order to determine if the dam poses hazards to human life or property.

The guidelines used in the assessment were furnished by the Department of the Army, Office of the Chief of Engineers and developed with the help of several Federal and State agencies, professional engineering organizations and private engineers. Based on these guidelines, this dam is classified as a small dam with a high downstream hazard potential. The estimated damage zone from failure of the dam extends three miles downstream from the dam.

Failure would threaten the life and property of three families and cause appreciable damage to associated farm buildings and one power transmission line.

Our inspection and evaluation indicates the dam is deficient in that the spillways are inadequate. Considering the small volume of water impounded, the large floodplain downstream and the three groups of farm buildings downstream, one-half PMF is the appropriate spillway design flood. The dam will begin to be overtopped by a 10% PMF. The dam will also be overtopped by a 100-year frequency flood.

Other deficiencies observed were steep downstream slope, lack of wavewash protection on the upstream face of the dam, lack of erosion protection in the emergency spillway, heavy growth of trees on the slopes of the dam and lack of seepage and stability analyses records.

These deficiencies are further discussed in the attached report.

We recommend the owner take action to correct or control the deficiencies described.

MENRY M. REITZ, President Reitz & Jens, Inc.

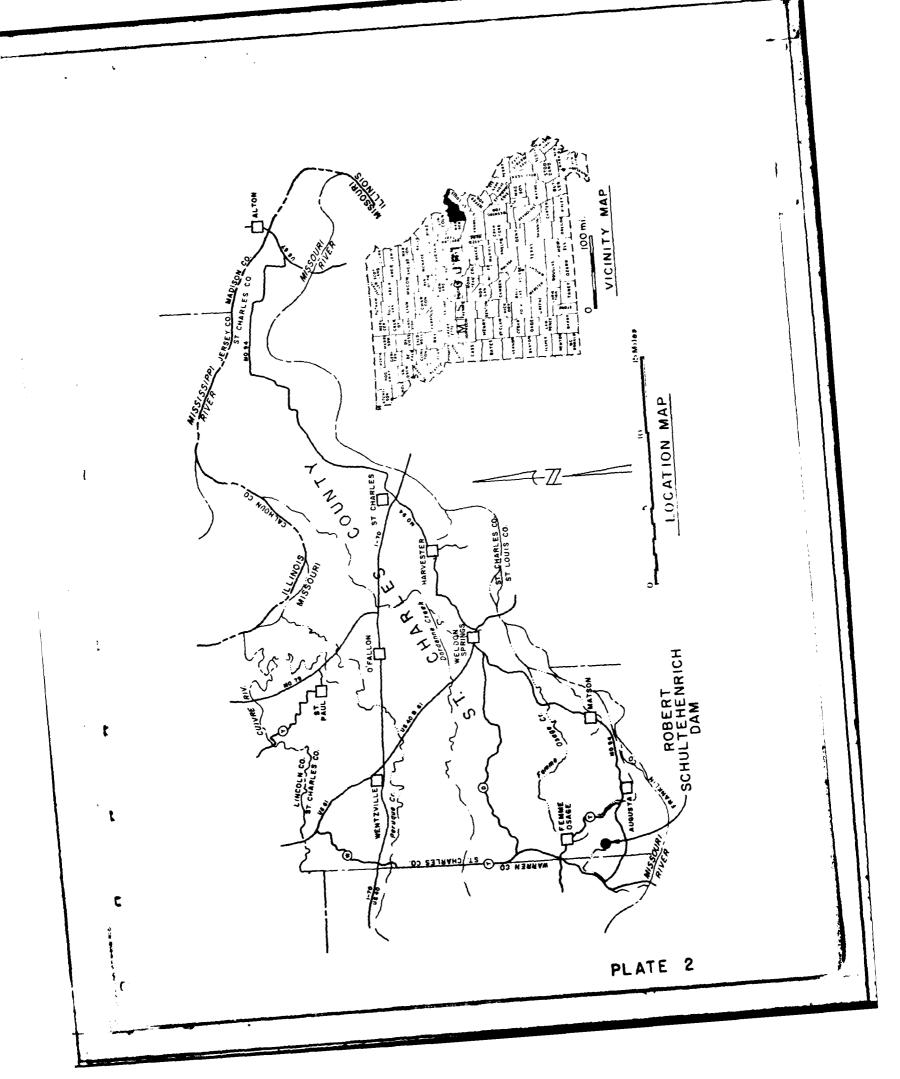
JOHN J. BAYLEY, JR., Vice Pro-

Chief Engineer Reitz & Jens, Inc.

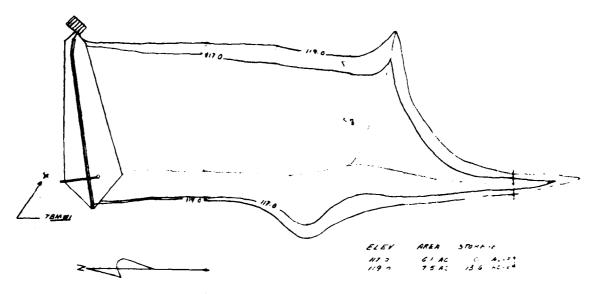
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OVERVIEW - 30294



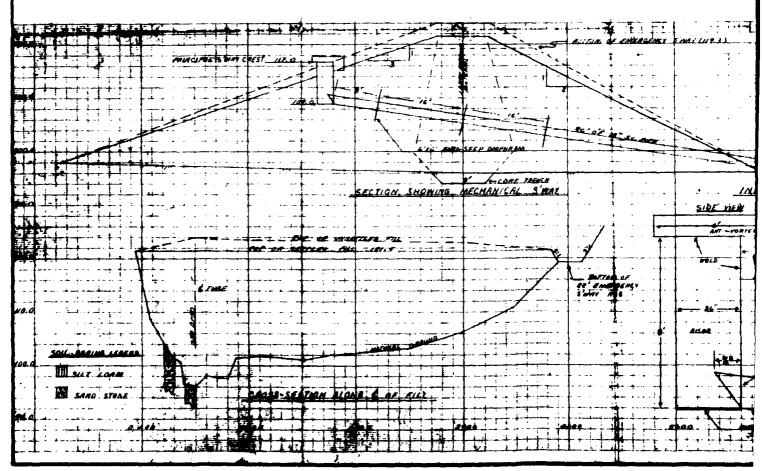
LAYOUT PLAN

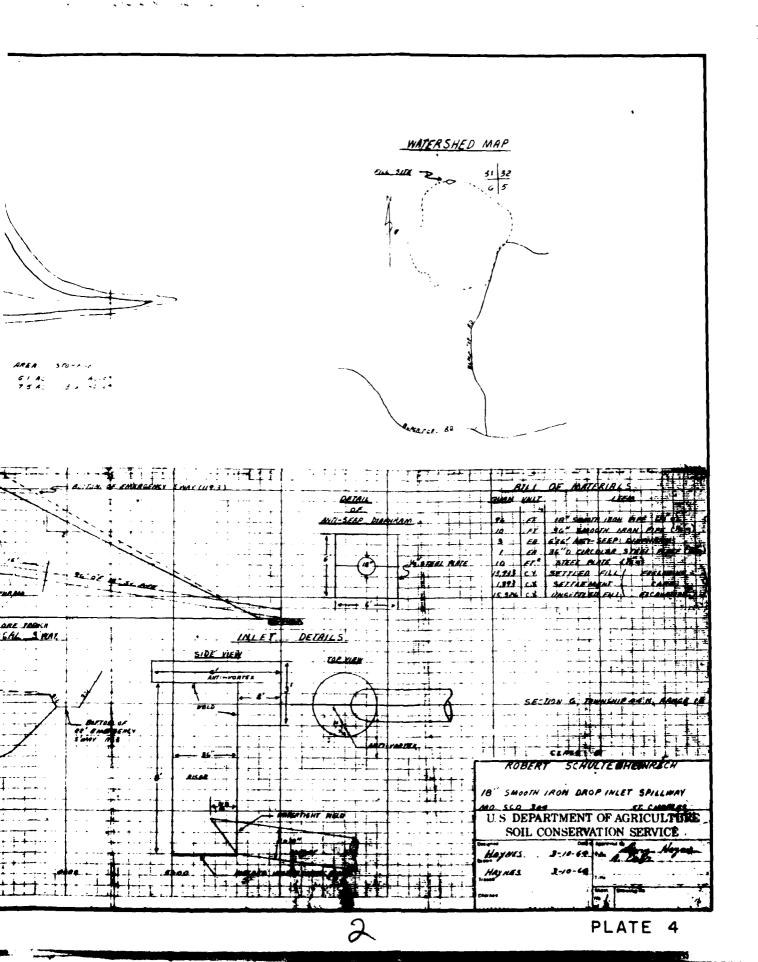


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PHASE I INSPECTION REPORT NATIONAL DAM SAFETY PROGRAM Robert Schultehenrich Dam - ID No. MO 30294

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SECTION 1 - PROJECT INFORMATION

1.1 GENERAL

- a. <u>Authority</u> The National Dam Inspection Act, Public Law 92.367, authorized the Secretary of the Army, through the Corps of Engineers, to initiate a program of safety inspection of dams throughout the United States. Pursuant to the above, the St. Louis District, Corps of Engineers, District Engineer, contracted with Reitz & Jens, Inc. (Contract DACW43-78-C-0162) for a safety inspection of the Robert Schultehenrich Dam ID No. MO 30294.
- b. Purpose of Inspection The purpose of the inspection was to make an assessment of the general condition of the dam with respect to safety, based upon available data and visual inspection, in order to determine if the dam poses hazards to human life or property.
- c. Evaluation Criteria Criteria used to evaluate the dam were furnished by the Department of the Army, Office of the Chief of Engineers, in "Recommended Guidelines for Safety Inspection of Dams". These guidelines were developed with the help of several Federal agencies and many State agencies, professional engineering organizations and private engineers.

1.2 DESCRIPTION OF PROJECT

a. Description of Dam and Appurtenances The dam is built at the lower end of a draw in steep, hilly ground, at the upper end of the floodplain, at the east branch of Lake Creek. Except for a small area on the east shore of the reservoir and narrow strips on the ridges which are in pasture, the entire watershed is in forest. The forested area may amount to 95% of the total. About 75% of the soil in the watershed is classified as steep, stony land with thin, stony loam covering partially weathered limestone and chert. The remainder of the soils in the watershed are about 22% Silt Loam and less than 3% of Huntington and Weldon Silt Loams on the ridges. The valley beneath the reservoir appears to be at the top of St. Peters Sandstone. The hillsides are in the overlying Joachim and Plattin dolomites and limestones.

Average slopes in the watershed average 18%.

The dam is built in an essentially east/west direction with a pipe spillway near the east end discharging toward the channel of the east branch of Lake Creek and an emergency overflow spillway at the east end which discharges onto the hillside south of the creek.

Topography in the vicinity of the dam is shown on Plate 3.

Pertinent physical data are given in paragraph 1.3 below.

b. Location The dam is located in extreme southwest St. Charles County in the SW_2 of the SE_3 of Section, 31, T45N, RlE, and is about two miles east of the Village of Dutzow in Warren County, as shown on Plate 2. The lake formed by the dam is shown on the 1972 Edition of the USGS Washington East Quadrangle.

- c. Size Classification Criteria for determining the size classification of dams and impoundments are presented in the guidelines referenced in paragraph 1.1.c above. Based on these criteria this dam and impoundment is in the Small Size Category.
- d. Hazard Classification Guidelines for determining hazard classification are presented in the same guidelines as referenced in paragraph c above. Based on referenced guidelines, this dam is in the High Hazard Classification.
- e. Ownership This dam is owned by Mr. Robert Schultehenrich, mailing address: 9 Oxford Place, St. Charles, Missouri, 63301.
 - f. Purpose of Dam The dam forms a 7.8-acre recreational lake.
- g. <u>Design and Construction History</u> The inspection team obtained a single plan profile sheet from the United States Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service, Columbia, Missouri, dated March 10, 1964, which is included herein as Plate 4. No other design and construction records were made available by the SCS. The owner could not make any plans available to the inspection team.
- h. Normal Operating Procedure Normal rainfall, runoff, transpiration, evaporation and discharge through the drawdown tube all combine to maintain a relatively stable water surface elevation. Maximum water depth ever experienced at the spillway is unknown.

1.3 PERTINENT DATA

a. Drainage Area - 288 acres

b. Discharge at Damsite

- (1) Discharge at the damsite is through an uncontrolled drawdown tube principal spillway and an emergency spillway channel at the east end of the dam.
 - (2) Estimated experienced maximum flood at damsite unknown.
 - (3) Estimated ungated spillway capacity at top of dam (elev. 639.5):
 Drawdown tube 34 cfs
 Emergency Spillway 72 cfs
 Total 106 cfs

c. Elevation (Feet Above M.S.L.)

- (1) Top of dam 639.5 to 642.1+ (see Plate 3).
- (2) Spillway Crest 635.0 top of drawdown tube 638.1 emergency spillway
- (3) Streambed at centerline of dam 613.3 (est.)
- (4) Maximum tailwater unknown.

d. Reservoir

- (1) Length of maximum pool 950 feet +.
- (2) Length of normal pool 875 feet +.

e. Storage (Acre-Feet)

- (1) Top of dam 122 acre feet
- (2) Normal pool 75 acre feet

f. Reservoir Surface (Acres)

- (1) Top of dam 13.3 acres (estimated).
- (2) Emergency spillway crest 7.8 acres (estimated).
- (3) Primary Spillway 5.7 acres.

g. Dam

- (1) Type earth embankment
- (2) Length 450 feet (excluding spillway)
- (3) Height 29.5 feet maximum (from survey)
- (4) Top width 11 feet
- (5) Side Slopes -
 - (a) Downstream 1V on 1.6H upper 18 feet and 1V on 2.0H lower 20 feet (determined from section at 4+17).
 - (b) Upstream 1V on 3.0H (to water surface).
- (6) Zoning unknown
- (7) Impervious core unknown
- (8) Cutoff unknown
- (9) Grout Curtain unknown

h. Diversion and Regulating Tunnel - None

i. Spillways

(1) Principal Spillway - 36-inch diameter uncoated steel drop pipe 8 feet deep with anti-vortex baffle and trash bars. Rim of drop pipe at elevation 635.0. Outlet 18-inch diameter uncoated steel pipe at 10.5% grade. Discharges to watercourse of the east branch of Lake Creek below dam. Spillway is near east end of dam.

- (2) Emergency Spillway Unlined earth channel about 1.5 feet deep. Top width about 45 feet. Bottom width about 20 feet. Crest elevation 638.1. Spillway crosses axis of dam at 45° angle at east end. Discharge is onto valley slope about 50 feet from east end of dam. No downstream channel exists.
 - j. Regulating Outlets None

SECTION 2 - ENGINEERING DATA

2.1 DESIGN

Plan Sheet included herewith as Plate 2 was obtained from the USDA SCS. No design calculations were made available. Plans are dated 3/10/64. They were designed, drawn and checked by Larry Haynes, Agricultural Engineer. Sheet 1 of 2 was the only one available of two sheets.

- a. Principal Spillway A drawdown tube spillway was designed with a 36-inch diameter 8-foot deep drop pipe or riser at the upper end of an 18-inch steel pipe through the dam. Anti-seep diaphragms 6 feet square are called for at the centerline and 16 feet either side of the centerline of the dam.
- b. Emergency Spillway An emergency spillway channel excavated in the east abutment is indicated on the plans. This was to have a 22-foot bottom width and 1V on 3H side slopes. Flowline of this channel is shown 2.0 feet below crest of dam and 2.3 feet above the lip of the drop pipe.
- c. <u>Dam</u> The upstream and downstream slopes are shown as 1V on 3H and 1V on 2H, respectively. Top width is shown as 10 feet. A 10% settlement allowance was called for, resulting in a 2.5-foot variation in constructed crest elevation. Two borings indicate sandstone at the west abutment near the existing watercourse. An 8-foot bottom width cutoff "core" trench is shown on the dam section but the longitudinal extent is not depicted on the plans. It appears that a core was intended to be constructed with "least pervious material". No evidence indicating that a seepage and stability analysis was made is available.

2.2 CONSTRUCTION

No construction records were available from the SCS or the owner. The name of the construction contractor, if any, is unknown. The SCS reported that construction was completed in 1965 but no "as-built" survey was available nor were "as-built" notes placed on the plan sheet.

2.3 OPERATION

Lake levels remain stable during average precipitation of 38 inches per year. It appears from the condition of the emergency spillway that water has flowed over it on many occasions since completion. No facilities requiring operation exist. The maximum loading on the dam is unknown.

2.4 EVALUATION

- a. Availability One sheet of construction plans was available. Design calculations were not available.
- b. Adequacy It is reasonable to infer from the use of standard SCS settlement allowances and principal spillway details that hydrologic and hydraulic calculations were performed in accordance with standard SCS practice and probably included on the missing second sheet of plans. However, the information on the single sheet of plans was not adequate to make a detailed assessment of the design and construction of the dam.

Even so, a defensible evaluation of the structure could be made, based on the survey measurements; the observations of the inspection team and by giving due consideration to the age and general condition of the structure, its size and the materials used to build it. Seepage and stability analyses are not on record.

The owner should have an engineer experienced in the design of dams perform detailed seepage and stability analyses.

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c. <u>Validity</u> This report is primarily for safety through maintenance and operation and the conclusions and evaluation for this Phase I inspection are considered adequate for the definitive statement in this report.

SECTION 3 - VISUAL INSPECTION

3.1 FINDINGS

- a. General A visual inspection of the Robert Schultehenrich dam was made on 24 October 1978. This followed four days of field measurements by a survey party on 20, 21, 22 and 25 September 1978. The training and experience of personnel in these inspections included hydrologic, hydraulic engineering, soils and materials engineering, surveying and structural engineering. This section only states those aspects visually observed during the inspection. It does not comment upon items reported to have been installed which were not evident during September and October.
- b. $\underline{\text{Dam}}$ The dam is an earthen dam; top width 11+ feet (Photo D-7). Average downstream slope 1V on 2H. Upstream slope 1V to 3H down to the lake surface. The maximum height is 29 feet; the length approximately 450 feet. The elevation of the top of dam varied approximately $2\frac{1}{2}$ feet. The high point is in the central section of the dam, sloping off to the emergency spillway on the east section of the dam and the valley slope on the west end.

There is no erosion protection on the reservoir side of the dam (D-3, D-6, D-8). The slope above the crest elevation of the primary spillway is covered with a mixture of saplings and weeds. The downstream slope is covered with fairly dense shrub-type growth and a few saplings (D-1, D-2, D-4, D-5).

Inspection of the downstream slope of the dam and contiguous areas beyond the toe of slope indicated neither the growth of hydrophilic plants nor any soft, wet areas, nor even greater degree of free water at the surface. As such, there was no sign of through seepage on the dam; neither was there any sign of seepage along the contact between the toe of dam and the original ground surface or in the natural flat grade between the dam and edge of the main channel of the east branch of Lake Creek that roughly parallels the alignment of the dam (V-1, V-3, V-4).

c. Spillways The principal spillway is a 3-foot diameter, heavy-walled steel drop pipe with horizontal lip and a vertical steel plate anti-vortex baffle as well as some vertical trash rack posts projecting approximately 3 feet above the baffle (S-3, S-4, S-8). This pipe has a vertical drop of approximately 8 feet. At the bottom the discharge is conducted laterally in a 125-foot long 18-inch pipe on an approximately 10.5% uniform grade. The outlet of this 18-inch pipe is at the edge of the natural creek channel about 50 feet beyond the toe of dam (S-5, V-2, V-4). The emergency spillway is on the east end of the dam. The emergency spillway was excavated in virgin soil (S-1, S-6). The spillway excavation, while it was of relatively small volume, apparently was incorporated into the dam. The hydraulic characteristics of this spillway are not adversely affected by the presence of a sun roof which has been constructed in the channel on the reservoir side of the crest (S-7).

On the reservoir side of the dam there is some minor erosion; however, the capacity of the principal spillway appears to have confined the effects of the erosion to the vertical zone between the top of drop pipe and the low point of the emergency spillway.

Overtopping flow would start at the west end of the dam. A steel water tank at that location could float and be dislodged.

d. Reservoir Area No wave-wash, excessive erosion or slides were observed along the shore of the reservoir (P-1, P-2, P-3, P-4).

3.2 EVALUATION

a

- a. Dam A potential of failure exists because of the heavy growth on both slopes of the dam. Shrub growth provides shelter and habitat for rodents whose burrowing activity might cause detrimental seepage. Furthermore, seepage through the embankment and sloughing may occur as the roots decay. The bush and tree growth should be removed, then turf established. The upstream slope of the dam consists of fine-grained soil. This should be protected against wave-wash with an armor-coat of stone or broken concrete riprap.
- b. Spillway It appears to the inspection team that construction of the sun roof in the spillway is inadvisable because it may set a precedent for placing other structures in the emergency spillway that could adversely affect the hydraulic capacity.

The emergency spillway channel could erode and possibly endanger the dam. An erosion resistant sill should be provided at the crest. The berm at the east end of the dam is not high enough to contain maximum spillway discharges in the spillway channel. This berm should be raised to top of dam elevation along the west side of the spillway channel.

c. <u>Downstream</u> The channel of the east branch of Lake Creek flows near the toe of the dam. The distance from the toe of the dam is sufficient to eliminate any danger of the toe of the dam being eroded by meandering of the creek channel.

SECTION 4 - OPERATIONAL PROCEDURES

4.1 PROCEDURES

There are no controlled outlet works for this dam; therefore, no regulating procedures exist. The pool is controlled by rainfall, runoff, evaporation and capacity of the uncontrolled spillways.

4.2 MAINTENANCE OF DAM

Based on the amount of brush and size of trees on the dam and the visual observation of the inspection team, little if any maintenance has been performed on this dam for many years. The emergency spillway channel is used for recreational purposes and appears to be occasionally mowed to control weed growth.

4.3 MAINTENANCE OF OPERATION FACILITIES

No operating facilities exist at this dam.

4.4 DESCRIPTION OF ANY WARNING SYSTEM IN EFFECT

The inspection team is not aware of any existing warning system for this dam.

4.5 EVALUATION

If the uncontrolled vegetation on the dam is allowed to continue, a serious potential of failure may develop.

SECTION 5 - HYDRAULIC/HYDROLOGIC

5.1 EVALUATION OF FEATURES

- a. Design Data No design data are available except as may be inferred from the single plan sheet of plans included as Plate 4.
- b. Experience Data The drainage area is developed from USGS Washington East, Missouri Quadrangle. Also available are 1"=2000' aerial stereo pairs taken 22 March 1977, by Surdex Corporation. Lake area is measured on a 1"=200' enlargement of a portion of one of these photographs and shown on Plate 1. The spillway and dam layout are from surveys made during the inspection.

c. Visual Observations

- (1) The steel droppipe and outlet pipe are in good condition. Discharge of the outlet pipe is onto solid rock.
 - (2) No drawdown facilities are available to evacuate the pool.
- (3) The emergency spillway and exit channel are located at the east end of the dam. Continued discharge of water through this unlined channel could lead to erosion and degradation of the crest of the spillway. The lowest part of the dam adjoins the emergency spillway. When flows in the emergency spillway approach top of dam elevation, flow will start to discharge laterally and flow down the contact between the toe of the dam and the valley. If no erosion protection is provided, the integrity of the dam and embankment would be threatened.
- d. Overtopping Potential The spillways are too small to pass the minimum required flood of one-half the probable maximum without overtopping the dam. The probable maximum flood (PMF) is defined as the flood discharge that may be expected from the most severe combination of critical meteorologic and hydrologic conditions reasonably possible in the region. The dam will start to be overtopped by a flood equal to 10% of the PMF, at which point the combined spillway capacities are 106 cfs. The one-half PMF will overtop the dam to a maximum depth of about 2.4 feet. The depth will vary to zero across the dam because of the sloping crest. Nearly the entire length of the dam crest will be subject to some overtopping flow at peak discharge. Maximum rate of flow over the dam crest will be about 1400 cubic feet per second. Overtopping flow will have a duration of 7.5 hours. The existing spillways are inadequate to pass a 100-year frequency flood without overtopping the dam.

Large emergency spillway flows occurring even before the dam is overtopped could endanger occupants of the small cottage between the dam and emergency spillway, at the east end of the dam.

The effect from rupture of the dam could extend three miles downstream of the dam. Within the damage zone are three farmhouses, associated farm buildings and a power transmission line.

SECTION 6 - STRUCTURAL STABILITY

6.1 EVALUATION OF STRUCTURAL STABILITY

- a. <u>Visual Observations</u> Visual observations which adversely affect the structural stability of this dam are discussed in Section 3, paragraph 3.1.b.
- b. Design and Construction Data No design or construction data relating to the structural stability of the dam were found except the single plan sheet. No seepage or stability analysis is available.
- c. Operating Records No appurtenant structures requiring operation exist at this dam.
- d. Post Construction Changes No post construction changes exist which will affect the structural stability of the dam.
- e. <u>Seismic Stability</u> Considering the seismic zone (2) in which this dam is located, an earthquake of this magnitude is not expected to cause a structural failure of this dam.

SECTION 7 - ASSESSMENT/REMEDIAL MEASURES

7.1 DAM ASSESSMENT

- a. <u>Safety</u> The spillways are inadequate to pass the required one-half Probable Maximum Flood. Several items were noted during the visual inspection by the inspection team which should be corrected or controlled. The vegetation growing on the upstream and downstream slopes of the dam is a safety deficiency. An armor-coat to protect the reservoir slope of the dam against wave-wash is needed. Erosion protection for the emergency spillway is deficient. The principal spillway pipe under the dam could corrode and leak allowing soil to migrate from within the dam embankment. Seepage and stability analyses are not on record; this is a deficiency which should be rectified.
- b. Adequacy of Information Due to the lack of complete engineering design and construction data, the conclusions in this report were also based on performance history and external visual conditions. The inspection team considers these data sufficient to support the conclusions herein.
- c. <u>Urgency</u> The remedial measures recommended in paragraph 7.2 should be accomplished in the near future. If the safety deficiencies listed in paragraph a are not corrected in the near future, they will continue to deteriorate and lead to a serious potential of failure.
- d. Necessity for Phase II Based on the results of the Phase I inspection, no Phase II inspection is recommended.
- e. Seismic Stability This dam is located in Seismic Zone 2. An earthquake of this magnitude is not expected to be hazardous to this dam.

7.2 REMEDIAL MEASURES

- a. Alternatives Spillway size and/or height of dam should be increased to pass one-half PMF without overtopping the dam. The owner should engage an engineer experienced in the design and construction of dams to design and supervise execution of corrective construction which would also include wavewash protection on the reservoir slope of the dam, an erosion resistant sill in the emergency spillway and removal of growth on the dam and establishment of turf on the slopes. All corrective measures undertaken should be documented for the record, including "as-built" surveys, plans, construction records and tests and reports of inspection during construction.
- b. Stability and Seepage Analyses The owner should have an engineer experienced in the design and construction of dams prepare seepage and stability analyses.
- c. <u>O&M Maintenance and Procedures</u> The following O&M maintenance and procedures are recommended:
- (1) Periodically check the condition of the 18-inch steel pipe through the dam for evidence of corrosion and leakage. Water leaking into

or out of a corroded principal spillway pipe could cause piping failure of the earth embankment.

- (2) Maintain the trash rack at the inlet of the principal spillway. Remove accumulations of trash which, if left in place, could eventually greatly reduce the capacity of the structure.
- (3) After removal of existing growth, vegetation on the dam should be periodically cut.
- (4) Maintain an erosive-resistant sill on the control section of the spillway.
- (5) The owner should keep a record of all future repairs and maintenance.
- (6) A detailed inspection of the dam should be made periodically by an engineer experienced in design and construction of dams. Records should be kept of these inspections.

APPENDIX A

Hydrologic Computations

HYDROLOGIC AND HYDRAULIC ANALYSIS METHODOLOGY

- 1. The hydrologic analysis used in development of the overtopping potential is based on applying a hypothetical storm to a unit hydrograph to obtain the inflow hydrograph for a reservoir routing. The Probable Maximum Precipitation for those dams in the High Hazard Potential Category is derived and determined from regional charts prepared by the National Weather Service in "Hydrometeorological Report No. 33". Reduction factors have not been applied. A 24-hour storm duration is assumed with the 24hour rainfall depths distributed over 6-hour periods in accordance with procedures outlined in EM 1110-2-1411 (SPF Determination). The maximum 6-hour rainfall period is then distributed to hourly increments by the same criteria. Within-the-hour distribution is based upon NOAA Technical Memorandum NWS HYDRO-35. The non-peak 6-hour rainfall periods are distributed uniformly. All distributed values are arranged in a critical sequence by the SPF criteria. The final inflow hydrograph is produced by deduction of infiltration losses appropriate to the soil, land use and antecedent moisture conditions.
- 2. The reservoir routing is accomplished by using Modified Puls routing techniques wherein the flood hydrograph is routed through lake storage. Hydraulic capacities of the spillways and crest of dam are used as outlet controls in the routing. Storage in the pool area is defined by an elevation-area curve. The hydraulic capacity of the spillways and the sloping top of dam is defined by a composite elevation-discharge curve.
- 3. Dam overtopping analysis has been conducted by hydrologic methods for this dam and lake. This computation determines the percentage of the PMF hydrograph that the reservoir can contain without the dam being overtopped. An output summary in the hydrologic appendix displays this information as well as other characteristics of the simulated dam overtopping.
- 4. The above methodology has been accomplished for this report using the systemized computer program HEC-1 (Dam Safety Version), July 1978, prepared by the Hydrologic Engineering Center, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Davis, California. The numeric parameters estimated for this site are listed on Plate 1A. Definitions of these variables are contained in the "User's Manual" for the computer program.
- 5. At heads less than 0.6 foot, capacity of the principal spillway is determined by the rim of the drop pipe behaving as a sharp-crested weir. Length was assumed as the perimeter of the pipe and a discharge coefficient of 3.3 was used. At higher heads (above 1.0 feet) the hydraulic control is at the entrance to the 18-inch pipe through the dam at the bottom of the drop tube. The head-discharge relationship is determined by allowing one velocity head for energy in the 18-inch pipe and 0.5 velocity head for entrance losses at the upper end of the 18-inch pipe. Friction, velocity

head and entrance loss in the drop tube are added to give a total head above the top of the 18-inch pipe of 1.93 velocity heads. Friction in the 18-inch outlet pipe was not a control.

6. The capacity of the emergency spillway was calculated using critical depth and velocity at the control section which was found to be at a 45-degree angle to the axis of the dam through dam centerline Station 1+00. To allow for friction, velocity head changes and transition losses 0.2 velocity head was added when calculating reservoir elevations. Flow over the dam crest which is not all the same elevation was calculated using a discharge coefficient of 3.0 in the broad-crested weir equation for sections at various elevations. All principal spillway, emergency spillway and overtopping discharge was included in a composite rating curve. Dummy values of 0.1 for dam length, coefficient of discharge and exponent were entered on the \$D card to suppress diagnostic statements in the output. The amount of this dummy flow is never greater than 0.02 cfs.

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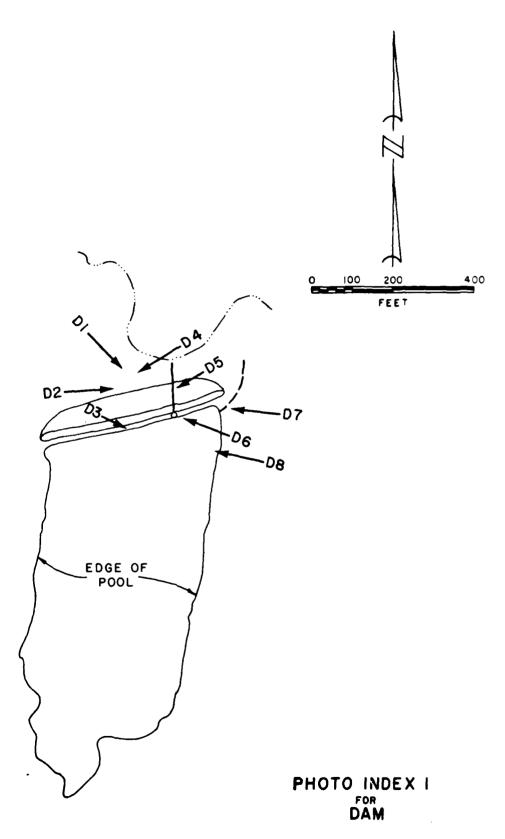
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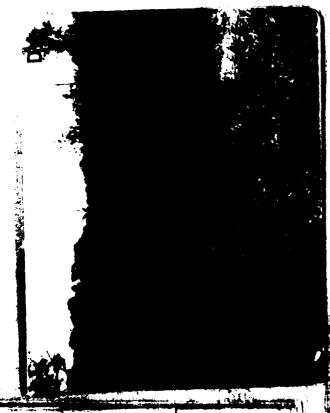


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ROBERT SCHULTEHENRICH DAM ST. CHARLES COUNTY, MO. NOVEMBER 1978

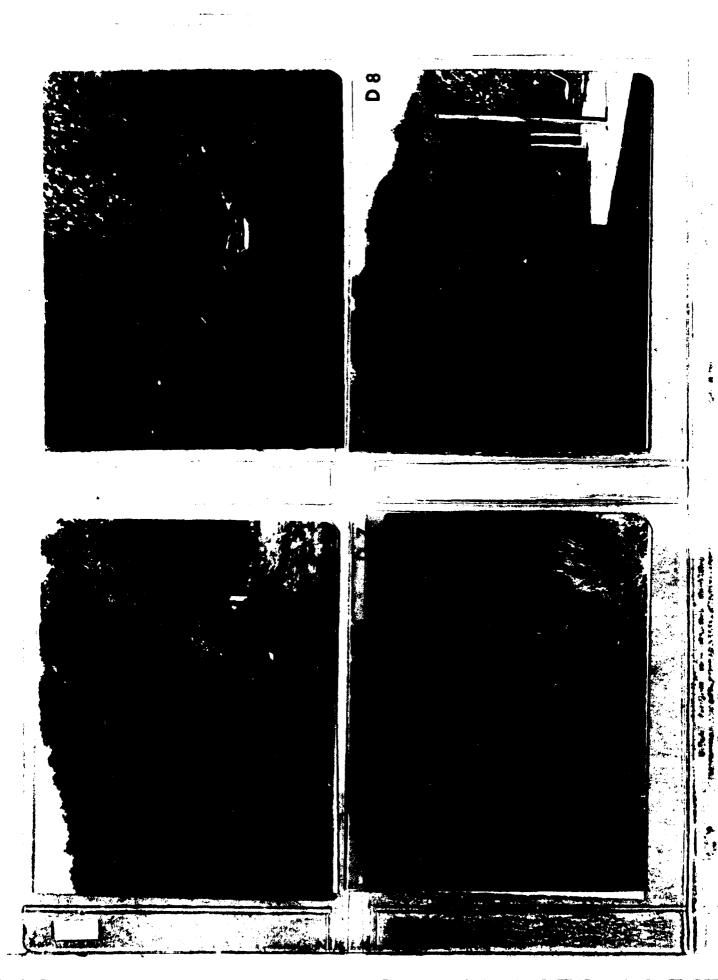


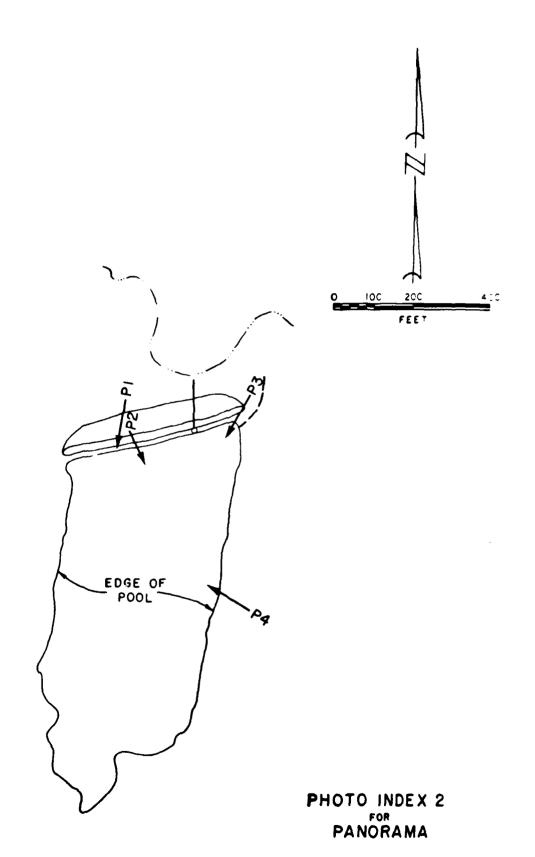




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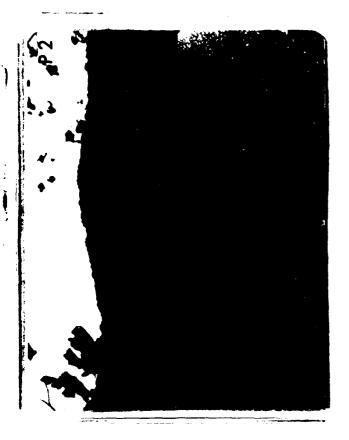


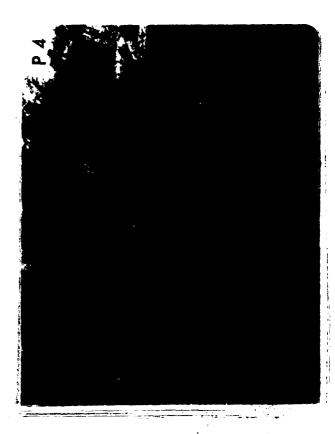




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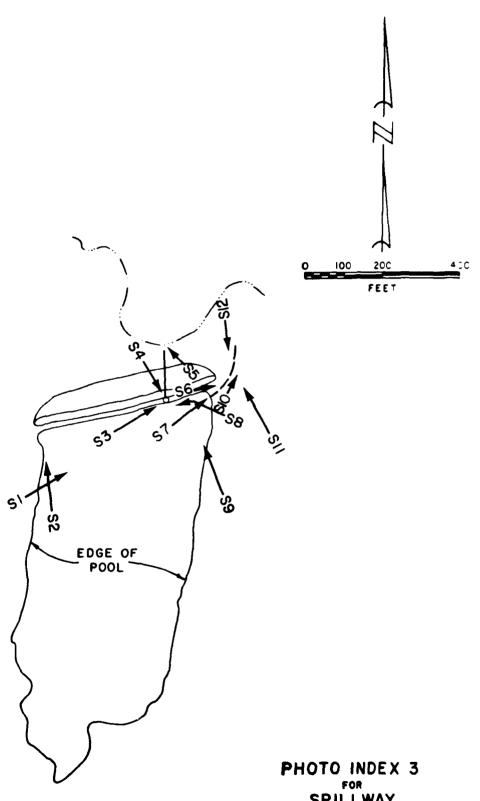
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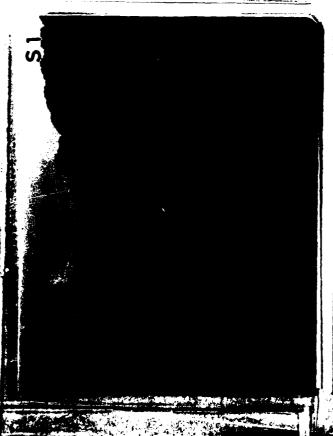


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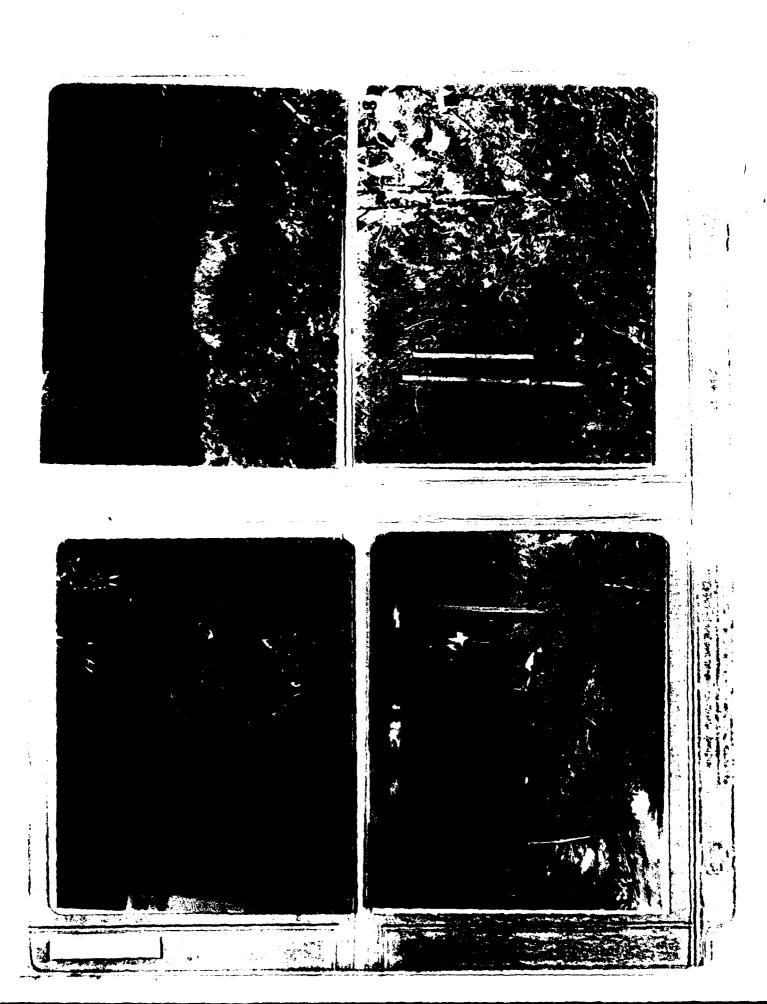
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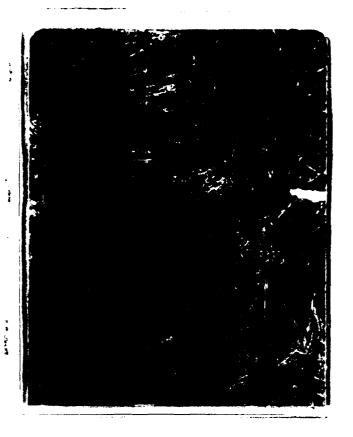
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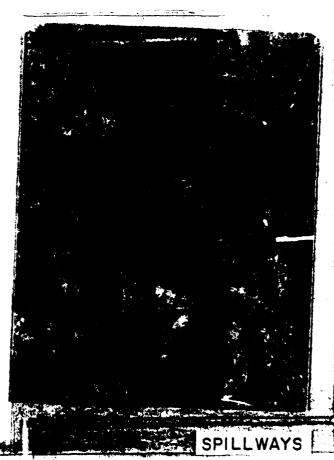












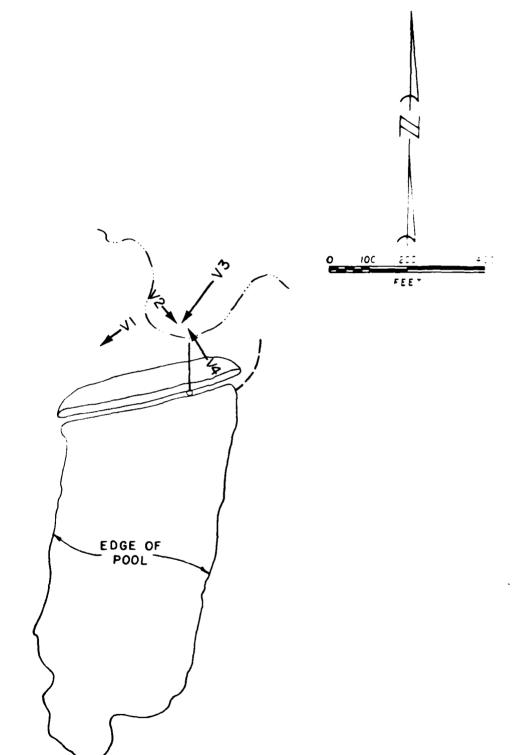


PHOTO INDEX 4
VALLEY BELOW DAM

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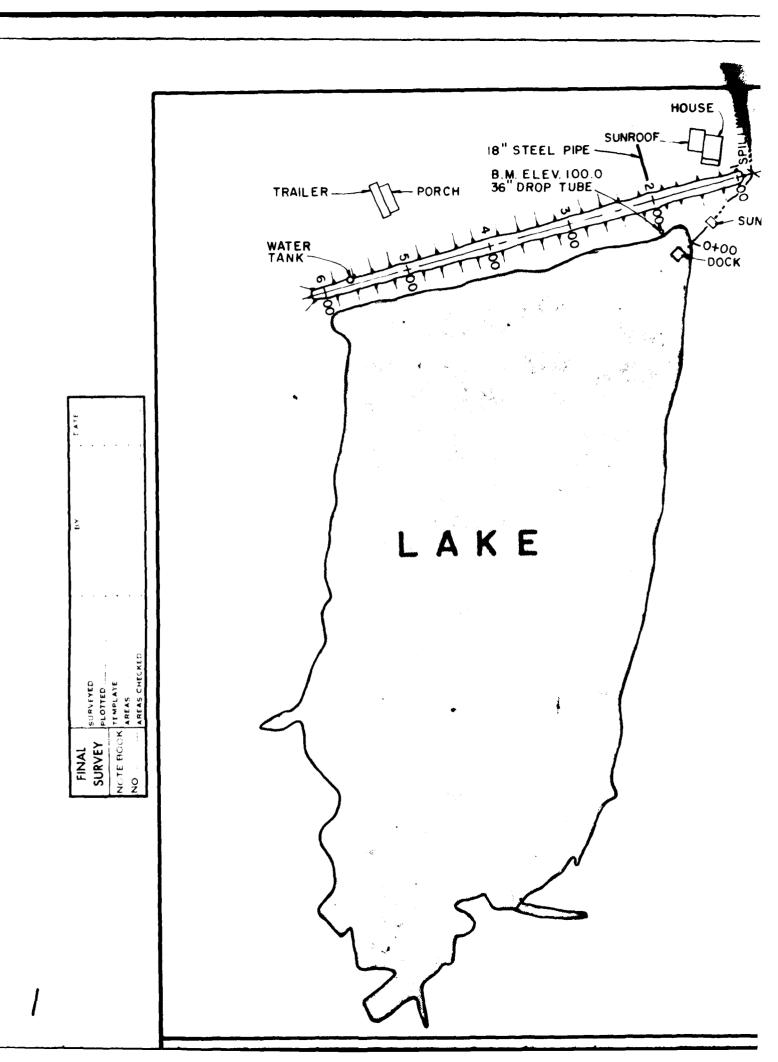
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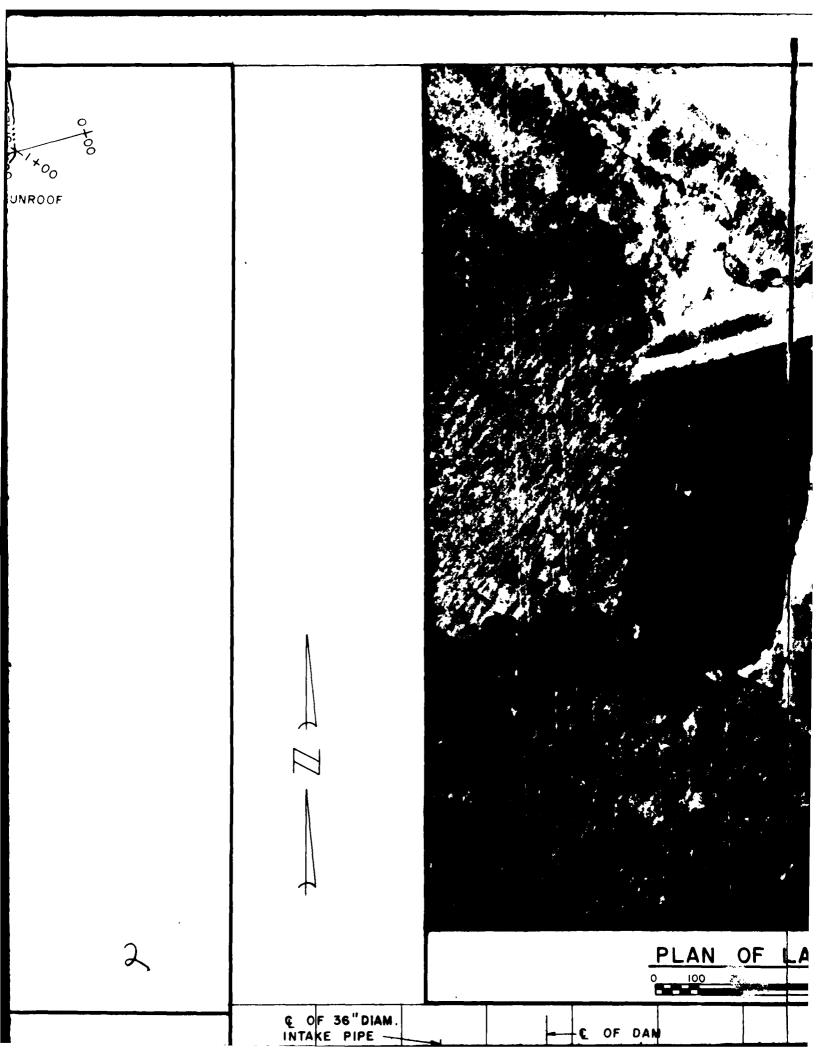


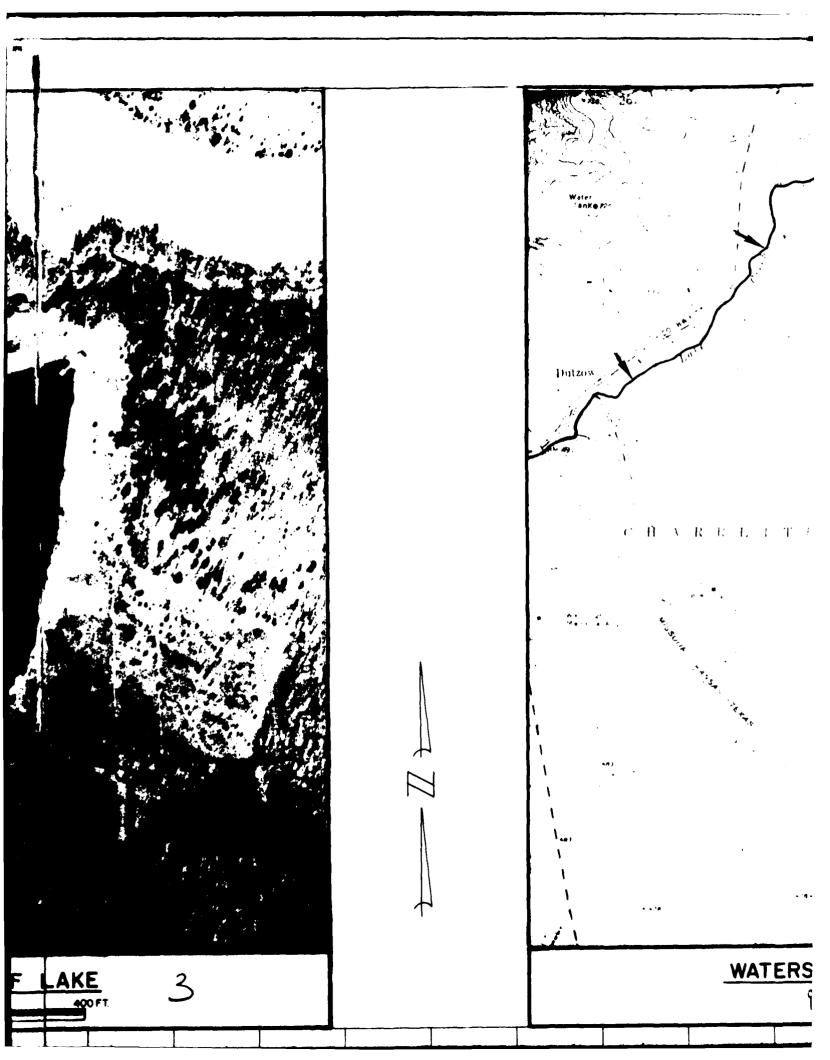


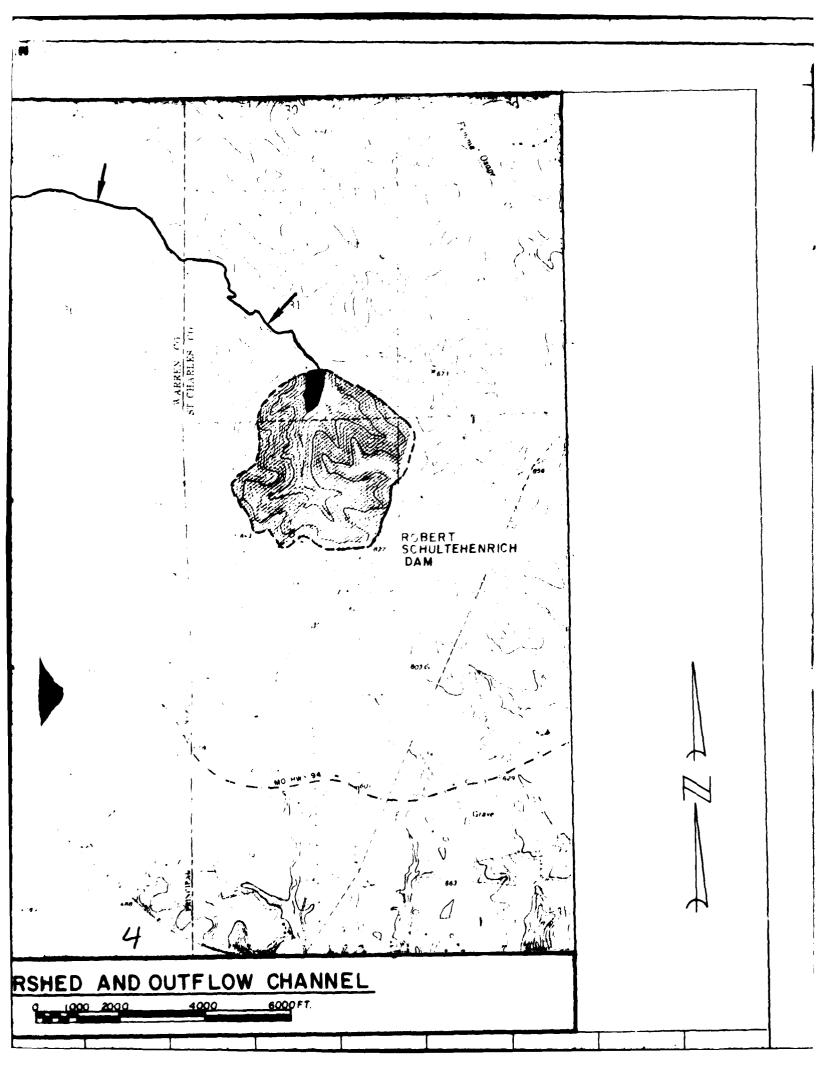






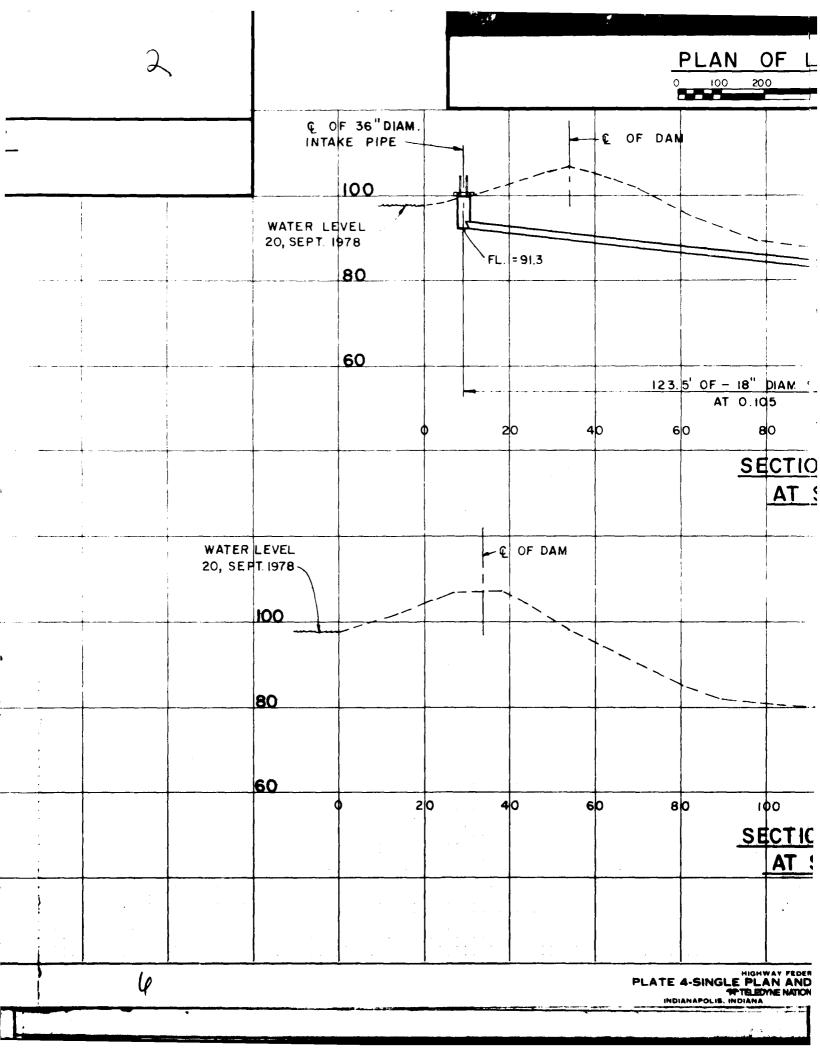


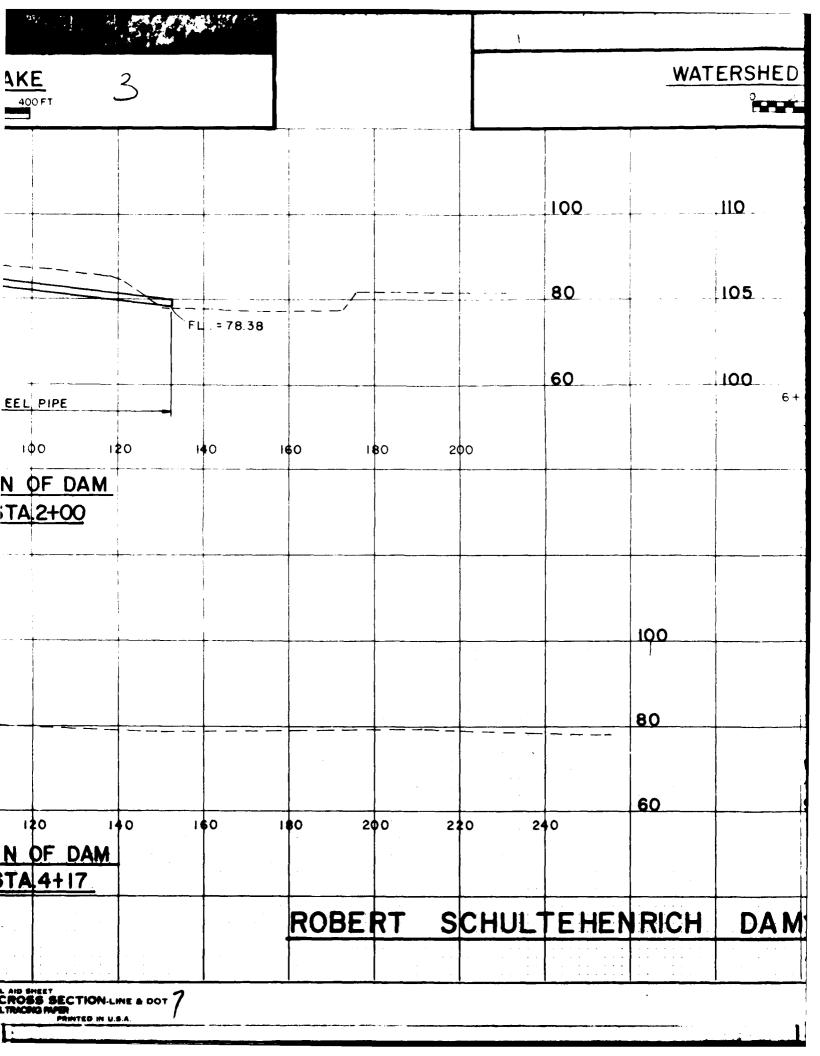


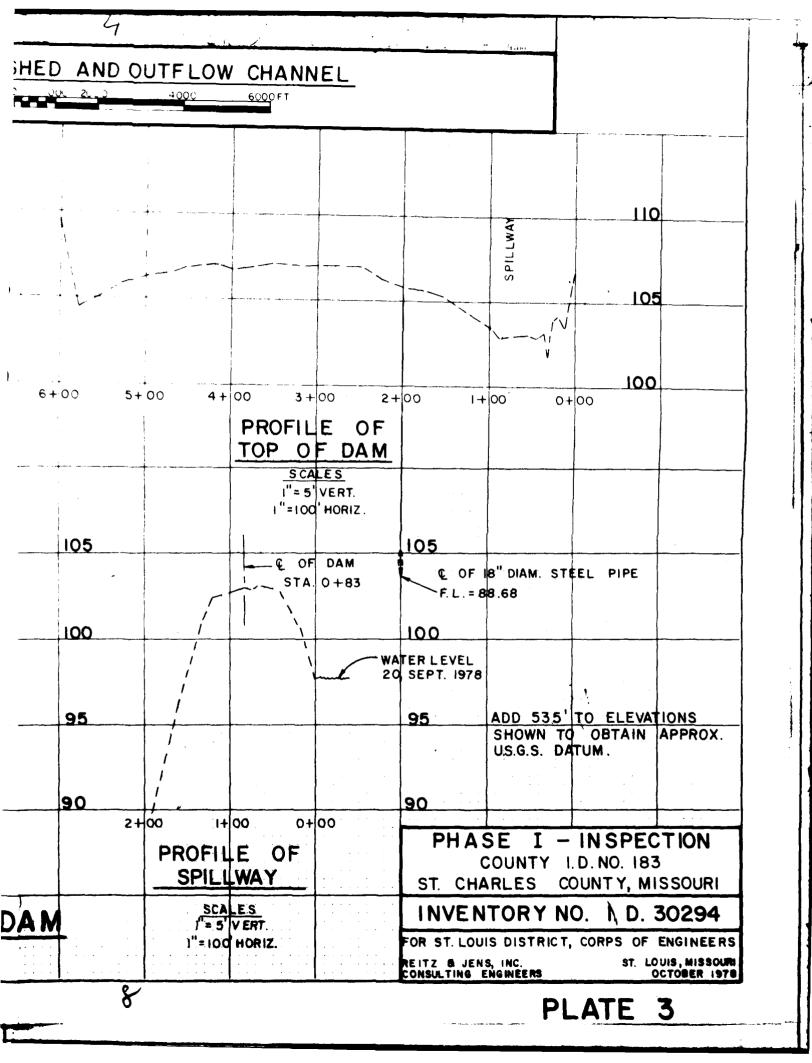


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